

UG/1st Sem/H/20 (CBCS)

2020

**PHILOSOPHY (Honours)**

**Paper : PHIH - DC-1**

**(Outlines of Indian Philosophy)**

**[CBCS]**

Full Marks : 32

Time : Two Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
Candidates are required to give their answers  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Section - I**

Answer any *one* question of the following : 16×1=16

1. What is *hetvābhāsa*? What are the different types of *hetvābhāsas*? Explain with example. 4+12
2. What is meant by the term *pratītyasamutpāda*? Discuss the Buddhist theory of causality. 4+12
3. Why do the *cārvākas* accept only *pratyakṣa pramāṇa*? Discuss in detail. 16

**Section - II**

4. Answer any *one* of the following : 8×1=8
  - (a) Explain Vaiśeṣika category of *abhāva*.
  - (b) Discuss Jaina theory of substance.

### Section - III

5. Answer any *four* of the following :

2×4=8

- (a) Why are the Cārvākas called materialists ?
  - (b) What is *padārtha* according to the Vaisesikas ?
  - (c) What is *Kṣaṇabhangavāda* ?
  - (d) Distinguish between *nirvikalpaka* and *savikalpaka pratyakṣa* .
  - (e) What is *nirvāṇa* ?
  - (f) What is *vyāpti* ?
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